

SimpleSAMLphp

making things simple

Victoriano Giralt

Central Computing Facility
University of Málaga

Melbourne
October 3rd 2008



Outline

1 What is it?



Outline

- 1 What is it?
- 2 What is it useful for?
 - Use cases
 - Protocols



Outline

- 1 What is it?
- 2 What is it useful for?
 - Use cases
 - Protocols
- 3 How is it implemented?
 - Abstraction
 - Autentication
 - Sessions
 - Framework



Outline

- 1 What is it?
- 2 What is it useful for?
 - Use cases
 - Protocols
- 3 How is it implemented?
 - Abstraction
 - Authentication
 - Sessions
 - Framework
- 4 How does it work?
 - Scalability
 - Protocols
 - Metadata



Outline

- 1 What is it?
- 2 What is it useful for?
 - Use cases
 - Protocols
- 3 How is it implemented?
 - Abstraction
 - Authentication
 - Sessions
 - Framework
- 4 How does it work?
 - Scalability
 - Protocols
 - Metadata
- 5 Who?
 - Developers
 - Users



SimpleSAMLphp

a definition (sort of)



What is SimpleSAMLphp?



What is SimpleSAMLphp?

It is a **simple** application



What is SimpleSAMLphp?

It is a **simple** application
that implements **SAML**



What is SimpleSAMLphp?

It is a **simple** application
that implements **SAML**
in **PHP**



SimpleSAMLphp

simple means easy



SimpleSAMLphp is easy to



SimpleSAMLphp is easy to

- install



SimpleSAMLphp is easy to

- install:
just drop a folder into an Apache 2 server with PHP 5.2



SimpleSAMLphp is easy to

- install:
just drop a folder into an Apache 2 server with PHP 5.2
- integrate



SimpleSAMLphp is easy to

- install:
just drop a folder into an Apache 2 server with PHP 5.2
- integrate
- maintain



SimpleSAMLphp is easy to

- install:
just drop a folder into an Apache 2 server with PHP 5.2
- integrate
- maintain
- develop for



Use cases

Federating an application



Use cases

Federating an application

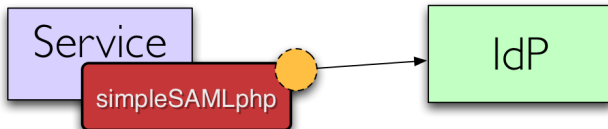
SimpleSAMLphp for integrating applications into a federation



Use cases

Federating an application

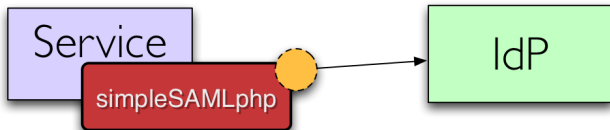
SimpleSAMLphp for integrating applications into a federation



Use cases

Federating an application

SimpleSAMLphp for integrating applications into a federation



Example: connecting a wiki to the federation



Use cases

Setting up an Identity Provider



Use cases

Setting up an Identity Provider

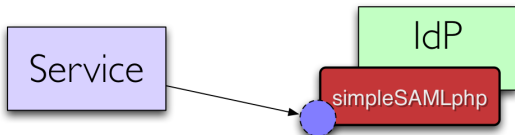
SimpleSAMLphp as the federation Identity Provider



Use cases

Setting up an Identity Provider

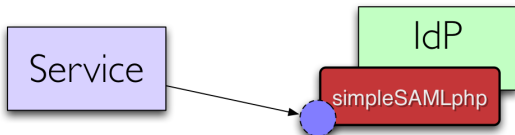
SimpleSAMLphp as the federation Identity Provider



Use cases

Setting up an Identity Provider

SimpleSAMLphp as the federation Identity Provider



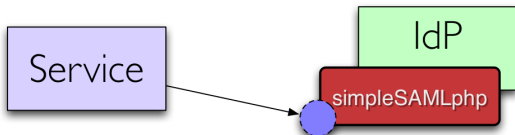
For example:



Use cases

Setting up an Identity Provider

SimpleSAMLphp as the federation Identity Provider



For example:

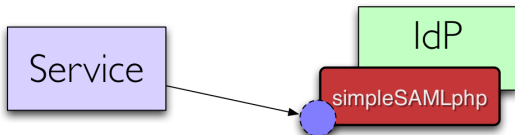
- + The University of Málaga IdP



Use cases

Setting up an Identity Provider

SimpleSAMLphp as the federation Identity Provider



For example:

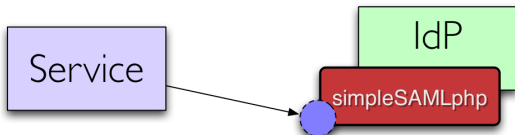
- + The University of Málaga IdP
- + The wayf.dk danish federation



Use cases

Setting up an Identity Provider

SimpleSAMLphp as the federation Identity Provider



For example:

- + The University of Málaga IdP
- + The wayf.dk danish federation
- + An American University connecting to Google Apps



Use cases

Bridging protocols



SimpleSAMLphp can bridge disparate protocols



SimpleSAMLphp can bridge disparate protocols



SimpleSAMLphp can bridge disparate protocols



For example:



SimpleSAMLphp can bridge disparate protocols



For example:

Shibboleth ↔ SAML 2.0



SimpleSAMLphp can bridge disparate protocols



For example:

Shibboleth	↔	SAML 2.0
OpenID	→	SAML 2.0



SimpleSAMLphp can bridge disparate protocols



For example:

Shibboleth	↔	SAML 2.0
OpenID	→	SAML 2.0
PAPI	↔	SAML 2.0



Lotsa protocols

simpleSAMLphp *is* multiprotocol



Lotsa protocols

simpleSAMLphp *is* multiprotocol

SimpleSAMLphp version 1.2 can communicate with



Lotsa protocols

simpleSAMLphp *is* multiprotocol

SimpleSAMLphp version 1.2 can communicate with

Now (version 1.2):



Lotsa protocols

simpleSAMLphp *is* multiprotocol

SimpleSAMLphp version 1.2 can communicate with

Now (version 1.2):

- SAML 2.0 SP



Lotsa protocols

simpleSAMLphp *is* multiprotocol

SimpleSAMLphp version 1.2 can communicate with

Now (version 1.2):

- SAML 2.0 SP
- SAML 2.0 IdP



Lotsa protocols

simpleSAMLphp *is* multiprotocol

SimpleSAMLphp version 1.2 can communicate with

Now (version 1.2):

- SAML 2.0 SP
- SAML 2.0 IdP
- Shibboleth 1.3 SP



Lotsa protocols

simpleSAMLphp *is* multiprotocol

SimpleSAMLphp version 1.2 can communicate with

Now (version 1.2):

- SAML 2.0 SP
- SAML 2.0 IdP
- Shibboleth 1.3 SP
- Shibboleth 1.3 IdP



Lotsa protocols

simpleSAMLphp *is* multiprotocol

SimpleSAMLphp version 1.2 can communicate with

Now (version 1.2):

- SAML 2.0 SP
- SAML 2.0 IdP
- Shibboleth 1.3 SP
- Shibboleth 1.3 IdP
- A-Select



Lotsa protocols

simpleSAMLphp *is* multiprotocol

SimpleSAMLphp version 1.2 can communicate with

Now (version 1.2):

- SAML 2.0 SP
- SAML 2.0 IdP
- Shibboleth 1.3 SP
- Shibboleth 1.3 IdP
- A-Select

In the not so distant future:



Lotsa protocols

simpleSAMLphp *is* multiprotocol

SimpleSAMLphp version 1.2 can communicate with

Now (version 1.2):

- SAML 2.0 SP
- SAML 2.0 IdP
- Shibboleth 1.3 SP
- Shibboleth 1.3 IdP
- A-Select

In the not so distant future:

- OpenID as provider
(beta)



Lotsa protocols

simpleSAMLphp *is* multiprotocol

SimpleSAMLphp version 1.2 can communicate with

Now (version 1.2):

- SAML 2.0 SP
- SAML 2.0 IdP
- Shibboleth 1.3 SP
- Shibboleth 1.3 IdP
- A-Select

In the not so distant future:

- OpenID as provider (beta)
- OpenID as consumer (experimental)



Lotsa protocols

simpleSAMLphp *is* multiprotocol

SimpleSAMLphp version 1.2 can communicate with

Now (version 1.2):

- SAML 2.0 SP
- SAML 2.0 IdP
- Shibboleth 1.3 SP
- Shibboleth 1.3 IdP
- A-Select

In the not so distant future:

- OpenID as provider (beta)
- OpenID as consumer (experimental)
- PAPI (beta)



Lotsa protocols

simpleSAMLphp *is* multiprotocol

SimpleSAMLphp version 1.2 can communicate with

Now (version 1.2):

- SAML 2.0 SP
- SAML 2.0 IdP
- Shibboleth 1.3 SP
- Shibboleth 1.3 IdP
- A-Select

In the not so distant future:

- OpenID as provider (beta)
- OpenID as consumer (experimental)
- PAPI (beta)
- WS-federation



Lotsa protocols

simpleSAMLphp *is* multiprotocol

SimpleSAMLphp version 1.2 can communicate with

Now (version 1.2):

- SAML 2.0 SP
- SAML 2.0 IdP
- Shibboleth 1.3 SP
- Shibboleth 1.3 IdP
- A-Select

In the not so distant future:

- OpenID as provider (beta)
- OpenID as consumer (experimental)
- PAPI (beta)
- WS-federation
- OAuth



Lotsa protocols

simpleSAMLphp *is* multiprotocol

SimpleSAMLphp version 1.2 can communicate with

Now (version 1.2):

- SAML 2.0 SP
- SAML 2.0 IdP
- Shibboleth 1.3 SP
- Shibboleth 1.3 IdP
- A-Select

In the not so distant future:

- OpenID as provider (beta)
- OpenID as consumer (experimental)
- PAPI (beta)
- WS-federation
- OAuth
- CAS



Lotsa protocols

simpleSAMLphp *is* multiprotocol

SimpleSAMLphp version 1.2 can communicate with

Now (version 1.2):

- SAML 2.0 SP
- SAML 2.0 IdP
- Shibboleth 1.3 SP
- Shibboleth 1.3 IdP
- A-Select

In the not so distant future:

- OpenID as provider (beta)
- OpenID as consumer (experimental)
- PAPI (beta)
- WS-federation
- OAuth
- CAS
- Kerberos?



Lotsa protocols

simpleSAMLphp *is* multiprotocol

SimpleSAMLphp version 1.2 can communicate with

Now (version 1.2):

- SAML 2.0 SP
- SAML 2.0 IdP
- Shibboleth 1.3 SP
- Shibboleth 1.3 IdP
- A-Select

In the not so distant future:

- OpenID as provider (beta)
- OpenID as consumer (experimental)
- PAPI (beta)
- WS-federation
- OAuth
- CAS
- Kerberos?
- ...



Abstraction layers

Abstraction is good, but moderately



Abstraction layers

Abstraction is good, but moderately

Abstraction layers have **pros**



Abstraction layers

Abstraction is good, but moderately

Abstraction layers have **pros**

- + system pieces can be easily extended



Abstraction layers

Abstraction is good, but moderately

Abstraction layers have **pros**

- + system pieces can be easily extended

but they also have **cons**



Abstraction layers

Abstraction is good, but moderately

Abstraction layers have **pros**

- + system pieces can be easily extended

but they also have **cons**

- code becomes more complex, therefore, more difficult to read and trace



Abstraction layers

Abstraction is good, but moderately

Abstraction layers have **pros**

- + system pieces can be easily extended

but they also have **cons**

- code becomes more complex, therefore, more difficult to read and trace

So, SimpleSAMLphp has a few carefully selected layers



Authentication mechanisms

you know were your people is



Authentication mechanisms

you know where your people is

SimpleSAML provides an extension mechanism that allows it to authenticate from



Authentication mechanisms

you know where your people is

SimpleSAML provides an extension mechanism that allows it to authenticate from

- LDAP, various flavours



Authentication mechanisms

you know where your people is

SimpleSAML provides an extension mechanism that allows it to authenticate from

- LDAP, various flavours
- CAS



Authentication mechanisms

you know where your people is

SimpleSAML provides an extension mechanism that allows it to authenticate from

- LDAP, various flavours
- CAS
- PostgreSQL



Authentication mechanisms

you know were your people is

SimpleSAML provides an extension mechanism that allows it to authenticate from

- LDAP, various flavours
- CAS
- PostgreSQL
- RADIUS



Authentication mechanisms

you know were your people is

SimpleSAML provides an extension mechanism that allows it to authenticate from

- LDAP, various flavours
- CAS
- PostgreSQL
- RADIUS
- PKI



Authentication mechanisms

you know were your people is

SimpleSAML provides an extension mechanism that allows it to authenticate from

- LDAP, various flavours
- CAS
- PostgreSQL
- RADIUS
- PKI
- self registration



Session management

SimpleSAMLphp inherits sessions from PHP



Session management

SimpleSAMLphp inherits sessions from PHP

Session storage is also extensible:



Session management

SimpleSAMLphp inherits sessions from PHP

Session storage is also extensible:

- PHP sessions



Session management

SimpleSAMLphp inherits sessions from PHP

Session storage is also extensible:

- PHP sessions
- memcache



Session management

SimpleSAMLphp inherits sessions from PHP

Session storage is also extensible:

- PHP sessions
- memcache

and allows for:



Session management

SimpleSAMLphp inherits sessions from PHP

Session storage is also extensible:

- PHP sessions
- memcache

and allows for:

- Single Sign On



Session management

SimpleSAMLphp inherits sessions from PHP

Session storage is also extensible:

- PHP sessions
- memcache

and allows for:

- Single Sign On
- Single Log Out



Session management

SimpleSAMLphp inherits sessions from PHP

Session storage is also extensible:

- PHP sessions
- memcache

and allows for:

- Single Sign On
- Single Log Out
- attribute caching



Shall we use a framework?

or we better have more developers



Shall we use a framework?

or we better have more developers

Why doesn't SimpleSAMLphp use a framework?



Shall we use a framework?

or we better have more developers

Why doesn't SimpleSAMLphp use a framework?

- + There are many good PHP frameworks



Shall we use a framework?

or we better have more developers

Why doesn't SimpleSAMLphp use a framework?

- + There are many good PHP frameworks
- None of them is the best one



Shall we use a framework?

or we better have more developers

Why doesn't SimpleSAMLphp use a framework?

- + There are many good PHP frameworks
- None of them is the best one
- It increases developers learning curve



Shall we use a framework?

or we better have more developers

Why doesn't SimpleSAMLphp use a framework?

- + There are many good PHP frameworks
- None of them is the best one
- It increases developers learning curve
- They increase the installation



Shall we use a framework?

or we better have more developers

Why doesn't SimpleSAMLphp use a framework?

- + There are many good PHP frameworks
- None of them is the best one
- It increases developers learning curve
- They increase the installation

Therefore SimpleSAMLphp does not use frameworks so it is simple to deploy and develop for



Can it grow?

SimpleSAML can cover almost any need



Can it grow?

SimpleSAML can cover almost any need

Scaling is *simpler* for simple products



Can it grow?

SimpleSAML can cover almost any need

Scaling is *simpler* for simple products

from simple



Can it grow?

SimpleSAML can cover almost any need

Scaling is *simpler* for simple products

from simple



Can it grow?

SimpleSAML can cover almost any need

Scaling is *simpler* for simple products

to not so simple

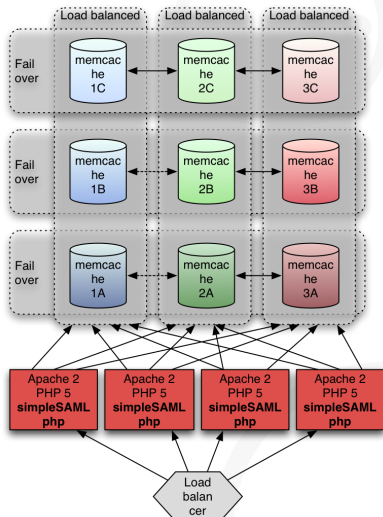


Can it grow?

SimpleSAML can cover almost any need

Scaling is *simpler* for simple products

to not so simple



XML Protocols

simplifying complexity



SimpleSAMLphp handles XML with its usual simplicity



SimpleSAMLphp handles XML with its usual simplicity

- Text templates for sending



SimpleSAMLphp handles XML with its usual simplicity

- Text templates for sending
simple to fill with attributes and parameters



SimpleSAMLphp handles XML with its usual simplicity

- Text templates for sending
simple to fill with attributes and parameters
- XPath for receiving



SimpleSAMLphp handles XML with its usual simplicity

- Text templates for sending
simple to fill with attributes and parameters
- XPath for receiving
flexible and effective, take what you need, ignore the rest



Metadata management

SimpleSAMLphp simplifies metadata management



Metadata management

SimpleSAMLphp simplifies metadata management

SimpleSAMLphp metadata management is really modern



Metadata management

SimpleSAMLphp simplifies metadata management

SimpleSAMLphp metadata management is really modern

- IdPs and SPs produce their metadata *on the fly*



Metadata management

SimpleSAMLphp simplifies metadata management

SimpleSAMLphp metadata management is really modern

- IdPs and SPs produce their metadata *on the fly*
- Pre-installed metadata for some federations



Metadata management

SimpleSAMLphp simplifies metadata management

SimpleSAMLphp metadata management is really modern

- IdPs and SPs produce their metadata *on the fly*
- Pre-installed metadata for some federations
- Dynamic metadata are in the pipeline



Community

users are developers



SimpleSAMLphp is an OpenSource project, thus



SimpleSAMLphp is an OpenSource project, thus

- Everybody can participate



SimpleSAMLphp is an OpenSource project, thus

- Everybody can participate
- Users help other users



SimpleSAMLphp is an OpenSource project, thus

- Everybody can participate
- Users help other users
- Users can influence development



SimpleSAMLphp is an OpenSource project, thus

- Everybody can participate
- Users help other users
- Users can influence development
- Many of us have contributed to some extent



Who is using it?

SimpleSAMLphp extends like a bush fire



Who is using it?

SimpleSAMLphp extends like a bush fire

SimpleSAMLphp users number grows daily



Who is using it?

SimpleSAMLphp extends like a bush fire

SimpleSAMLphp users number grows daily

- FEIDE(.no)



Who is using it?

SimpleSAMLphp extends like a bush fire

SimpleSAMLphp users number grows daily

- FEIDE(.no)
- WAYF.dk



Who is using it?

SimpleSAMLphp extends like a bush fire

SimpleSAMLphp users number grows daily

- FEIDE(.no)
- WAYF.dk
- SWAMI(.se)



Who is using it?

SimpleSAMLphp extends like a bush fire

SimpleSAMLphp users number grows daily

- FEIDE(.no)
- WAYF.dk
- SWAMI(.se)
- Kalmar(.dk+.fi+.no+.se)



Who is using it?

SimpleSAMLphp extends like a bush fire

SimpleSAMLphp users number grows daily

- FEIDE(.no)
- WAYF.dk
- SWAMI(.se)
- Kalmar(.dk+.fi+.no+.se)
- DFN-AAI(.de)



Who is using it?

SimpleSAMLphp extends like a bush fire

SimpleSAMLphp users number grows daily

- FEIDE(.no)
- WAYF.dk
- SWAMI(.se)
- Kalmar(.dk+.fi+.no+.se)
- DFN-AAI(.de)
- CONFIA(.es)



Who is using it?

SimpleSAMLphp extends like a bush fire

SimpleSAMLphp users number grows daily

- FEIDE(.no)
- WAYF.dk
- SWAMI(.se)
- Kalmar(.dk+.fi+.no+.se)
- DFN-AAI(.de)
- CONFIA(.es)
- A bunch of americans



Who is using it?

SimpleSAMLphp extends like a bush fire

SimpleSAMLphp users number grows daily

- FEIDE(.no)
- WAYF.dk
- SWAMI(.se)
- Kalmar(.dk+.fi+.no+.se)
- DFN-AAI(.de)
- CONFIA(.es)
- A bunch of americans
- ...



SimpleSAMLphp

- is simple to use and deploy



SimpleSAMLphp

- is simple to use and deploy
- allows for fast federation building



SimpleSAMLphp

- is simple to use and deploy
- allows for fast federation building
- multiprotocol



SimpleSAMLphp

- is simple to use and deploy
- allows for fast federation building
- multiprotocol
- multilingual



SimpleSAMLphp

- is simple to use and deploy
- allows for fast federation building
- multiprotocol
- multilingual
- <http://rnd.feide.no/simplesamlphp>



Hard work

let's get our hands dirty



Hard work

let's get our hands dirty

What will we try to achieve today?



Hard work

let's get our hands dirty

What will we try to achieve today?

- Install simpleSAMLphp



Hard work

let's get our hands dirty

What will we try to achieve today?

- Install simpleSAMLphp
- Get an IdP running



Hard work

let's get our hands dirty

What will we try to achieve today?

- Install simpleSAMLphp
- Get an IdP (or many) running



Hard work

let's get our hands dirty

What will we try to achieve today?

- Install simpleSAMLphp
- Get an IdP (or many) running
- Write an authentication module



Hard work

let's get our hands dirty

What will we try to achieve today?

- Install simpleSAMLphp
- Get an IdP (or many) running
- Write an authentication module
- Set up some simple services



Hard work

let's get our hands dirty

What will we try to achieve today?

- Install simpleSAMLphp
- Get an IdP (or many) running
- Write an authentication module
- Set up some simple services
- Build one federation



Hard work

let's get our hands dirty

What will we try to achieve today?

- Install simpleSAMLphp
- Get an IdP (or many) running
- Write an authentication module
- Set up some simple services
- Build, at least, one federation



Hard work

let's get our hands dirty

What will we try to achieve today?

- Install simpleSAMLphp
- Get an IdP (or many) running
- Write an authentication module
- Set up some simple services
- Build, at least, one federation
- Set up a more complex service



Hard work

let's get our hands dirty

What will we try to achieve today?

- Install simpleSAMLphp
- Get an IdP (or many) running
- Write an authentication module
- Set up some simple services
- Build, at least, one federation
- Set up a more complex service
- Modify attributes on the fly



Hard work

let's get our hands dirty

What will we try to achieve today?

- Install simpleSAMLphp
- Get an IdP (or many) running
- Write an authentication module
- Set up some simple services
- Build, at least, one federation
- Set up a more complex service
- Modify attributes on the fly
- Manage user consent



Hard work

let's get our hands dirty

What will we try to achieve today?

- Install simpleSAMLphp
- Get an IdP (or many) running
- Write an authentication module
- Set up some simple services
- Build, at least, one federation
- Set up a more complex service
- Modify attributes on the fly
- Manage user consent
- Protect a non PHP app



Hard work

let's get our hands dirty

What will we try to achieve today?

- Install simpleSAMLphp
- Get an IdP (or many) running
- Write an authentication module
- Set up some simple services
- Build, at least, one federation
- Set up a more complex service
- Modify attributes on the fly
- Manage user consent
- Protect a non PHP app
- ...

